

MINERALS PRODUCED IN THE UNITED KINGDOM IN 2022

	Thousand tonnes
ENERGY MINERALS	
Coal: Deep-mined	63
Coal: Opencast	651
Oil: Onshore (a)	1,368
Oil: Offshore (a)	36,384
Gas: Onshore (oil equivalent) (b)	179
Gas: Offshore (oil equivalent)	36,238
CRUSHED ROCK (including industrial uses) (c)	
126,474	
CONSTRUCTION MINERALS (excluding crushed rock)	
Land-won sand & gravel (c)	40,337
Marine-dredged sand & gravel (d)	18,687
Clay & shale	4,004
Gypsum, natural (e)	2,400
Slate	170
INDUSTRIAL MINERALS (excluding those included in crushed rock)	
Brine / Rock salt (e)	2,588
Potash (refined potassium chloride)	0
Polyhalite	953
Silica (Industrial) sands	4,931
Kaolin (china clay) (e)	709
Ball clay (e)	1,040
Fluorspar	13
Barytes	30
Other minerals (f)	5
UK Landmass	
185,914	
UK Continental Shelf	
91,309	
TOTAL	277,223

(a) Includes condensates

(b) Includes colliery methane

(c) Includes an estimate for Northern Ireland

(d) An additional 1800 thousand tonnes of sand and gravel is produced for beach recharge, reclamation and fill applications.

(e) BGS estimate.

(f) Other minerals: lead, talc, gold and silver but excludes peat.

GB: Figures for Great Britain only.

Sources: [UK Minerals Yearbook](#), British Geological Survey; Mineral Products Association, Ceramics UK, Department for Energy Security and Net Zero and Department for Business, Energy & Industrial Strategy. .