

**MINERALS PRODUCED IN THE UNITED KINGDOM IN 2020**

	Thousand tonnes
<b>ENERGY MINERALS</b>	
Coal: Deep-mined	107
Coal: Opencast	1 567
Oil: Onshore (a)	1 472
Oil: Offshore (a)	47 514
Gas: Onshore (oil equivalent) (b)	236
Gas: Offshore (oil equivalent)	37 469
<b>CRUSHED ROCK (including industrial uses) (c)</b>	
<b>CONSTRUCTION MINERALS (excluding crushed rock)</b>	
Land-won sand & gravel (c)	41 200
Marine-dredged sand & gravel (d)	16 427
Clay & shale	2 952
Gypsum, natural (e)	1 300
<b>INDUSTRIAL MINERALS (excluding those included in crushed rock)</b>	
Brine / Rock salt (e)	2 312
Potash (refined potassium chloride)	0
Polyhalite	709
Silica (Industrial) sands	5 301
Kaolin (china clay) (e)	635
Ball clay (e)	696
Fluorspar	15
Barytes	50
Other minerals (f)	1
<b>UK Landmass</b>	
	<b>175 813</b>
<b>UK Continental Shelf</b>	
	<b>101 410</b>
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>277 224</b>

(a) Includes condensates

(b) Includes colliery methane

(c) Includes an estimate for Northern Ireland

(d) An additional 1620 thousand tonnes of sand and gravel is produced for beach recharge, reclamation and fill applications.

(e) BGS estimate.

(f) Other minerals: lead, talc, gold and silver but excludes peat.

GB: Figures for Great Britain only.

Sources: [UK Minerals Yearbook](#), British Geological Survey; Mineral Products Association, British Ceramic Confederation, Department for Business, Energy and Industrial Strategy.